

2017 Bulletin

for

MAINTENANCE OF CERTIFICATION

for

Basic Certification Diplomates

***The American Board of
Obstetrics and Gynecology***



The American Board of
Obstetrics & Gynecology
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This Bulletin represents the official statement of the requirements in effect for the MOC process from January 1, 2017 to December 31, 2017.

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IMPORTANT INFORMATION FOR THE 2017 MOC PROCESS

Those Diplomates who completed the MOC 6-year cycle in 2016 will enter a new 6-year MOC cycle in 2017. This year, they will be in MOC Cycle 2, Year 1, and they will be designated as in MOC 2.1. Those Diplomates who completed their MOC 6-year cycle in year 2015 will now be in MOC Cycle 2, Year 2, designated as MOC 2.2.

The ABOG introduced a pilot program in 2016 that proposes to enhance and streamline the MOC program. The pilot integrates the self-assessment and external assessment MOC requirements to allow Diplomates to continuously demonstrate their knowledge of the specialty. The pilot allows diplomates to earn an exemption from the current MOC Examination in Year 6 of the MOC cycle if the physician exceeds a threshold of performance during the first 5 years of the self-assessment program.

Some Diplomates in Year 6 will be eligible to participate in the MOC pilot program. Eligible participants must have a full Diplomate certification status; have answered at least 86% or more of the Lifelong Learning questions correctly in MOC Years 1-5 of this MOC cycle; and have unrestricted licenses to practice. These physicians will be offered a choice to be exempt from the MOC Examination or to take the examination. Year 6 Diplomates who are not eligible for the pilot program must apply for the required MOC Examination no later than November 15, 2017, and pass the examination no later than December 15, 2017.

There is now more flexibility in the opportunities to meet the Improvement in Medical Practice requirements. Please see page 21 for more details.

Many physicians participate in quality improvement efforts in their local practice. The Multi-specialty MOC Portfolio Approval Program (Portfolio Program) is an alternative pathway for healthcare organizations to allow their physicians quality improvement efforts to be approved for ABOG MOC Part IV credit. To find out more about the Portfolio Program, visit www.mocportfolioprogram.org.

Clinically inactive and retired Diplomates who wish to maintain their certification must have an active medical license to practice in at least one state.

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IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT TIME-LIMITED BASIC CERTIFICATION

1. Certification by ABOG and participation in the MOC process is voluntary.
2. Maintenance of Certification is a continuous process and certificates expire on a yearly basis.
3. Diplomates who pass the Basic Certifying (Oral) Examination in November 2016, December 2016, or January 2017 gain initial certification that will expire on December 31, 2017 unless they successfully meet all of the 2017 MOC requirements.
4. It is a Diplomate's responsibility to be familiar with the information in each year's *MOC Bulletin* as changes are made to the process each year.
5. It is a Diplomate's responsibility to update their Profile on their ABOG Personal Page or to notify ABOG of any change in address, email address, or telephone numbers.
6. ABOG is under no obligation to notify a Diplomate of impending loss of certification, deadlines, or changes in their certification status. However, ABOG will attempt to email reminders to those who may be in jeopardy of losing certification using the email address provided at the time of their most recent MOC application. ABOG is not responsible for a Diplomate not receiving such emails due to change of email address, loss of the notice due to spam or other filters, or any other email problem.
7. Diplomates must enroll in MOC no later than November 15 of the year their certificate expires. All assignments for the MOC year must be completed and submitted by December 15. Failure to complete and submit all MOC assignments by the deadline will result in loss of Board-certification.
8. Each Diplomate enrolled in MOC has a Personal Page dashboard showing their progress in the process. The website is accessed at www.abog.org using an ABOG ID number and password. Diplomates are encouraged to review their dashboard at least quarterly.
9. Diplomates will have access to all MOC assignments when the application process has been completed and the Diplomate has been approved to participate.
10. Diplomates in MOC Year 6 who are required to take the MOC examination must apply no later than November 15, 2017 and successfully pass the examination no later than December 15, 2017. Detailed information about the application process, fee, and test content can be found in the section on MOC Part III,

Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment & Skills, page 18 of this bulletin. Appendix 2 contains detailed information about the content and format of the test.

11. Diplomates who retire from practice or temporarily are clinically inactive (e.g., not involved in the provision, supervision or administration of patient care) may request to participate in MOC activities. Further information can be found on page 26 of this bulletin.
12. Diplomates whose certification has expired less than 6 years may regain certification through the re-entry process. This requires both passing a computer-based examination and completing the MOC Year 1 requirements in the same year.

BOARD CERTIFICATION: GENERAL INFORMATION

Board certification is a voluntary process. It is the Diplomate's responsibility to complete all applications and submit required materials to maintain their certification status.

All physicians certified in 1986 and thereafter hold time-limited certificates. To maintain their status as Board-certified physicians, they must participate in the MOC process in the year that their certificate expires and successfully complete all assignments. For example, if a certificate is valid through December 31, 2017, that Diplomate must complete the 2017 MOC process.

All newly certified Diplomates must enter the MOC process the year after the certification cycle in which they gained certification. For example, physicians who pass the Basic Certifying Examination in the 2016 cycle (i.e., November 2016, December 2016, or January 2017) must participate in the 2017 MOC process.

The 2017 ABOG MOC process deadlines are:

- a. Applications must be submitted no later than November 15, 2017, and
- b. All assignments must be completed no later than December 15, 2017.

Diplomates who fail to complete all of the assignments for the year by the deadline will have an expired certificate. That is, they will no longer be listed as Board-certified by ABOG and ABMS and they may not advertise themselves as being Board-certified. A Diplomate with an expired certificate can regain certification only through the re-entry process (See Expired Certificates).

THE MOC PROCESS

General Information

The MOC program is a continuing professional development process to ensure that ABOG-certified physicians maintain a high level of knowledge, judgment, and skills in Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Women's Health throughout their careers.

The ABOG MOC is a continuous process based on annual participation and a 6-year cycle. During the 6-year MOC cycle, the Diplomate will complete a number of requirements that vary depending on the year of the cycle. After completion of one 6-year cycle, the process restarts the next year.

There are 4 parts to the MOC process, but not all parts are active each year. The parts of the ABOG MOC program include:

- I. Professionalism & Professional Standing
- II. Lifelong Learning & Self-Assessment (LLSA)
- III. Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment & Skills
- IV. Improvement in Medical Practice (IMP)

Some MOC requirements and assignments are still evolving. It is important that the Diplomate read the *MOC Bulletin* each year.

MOC Application

The Diplomate must apply to participate in the MOC process each year. The application is available on the ABOG website at www.abog.org.

Applications for 2017 will be accepted starting in January 2017 and must be submitted with the proper fee no later than November 15, 2017. Failure to submit an application by this date will result in loss of certification. There are no late deadlines and no late fees.

Requirements for All Applicants for Participation in the MOC Process

Each MOC applicant must meet all of the following requirements to participate in the MOC process:

1. Hold an active, full and unrestricted license to practice medicine in any and all states or territories (United States or a Province of Canada) in which the physician holds a current medical license.

Diplomates may still participate in MOC under an Administrative license depending on their specific state requirements and regulations. Review and approval from the ABOG Credentials Committee are required in order to

participate in MOC.

The ABOG may, at its discretion, allow a physician practicing medicine exclusively outside the United States, its territories, and Canada to be certified or maintain certification without a full and unrestricted license in at least one jurisdiction in the United States, its territories, or Canada provided that all of the following requirements are met:

- (a) The physician has complied with all legal and regulatory requirements governing the practice of medicine in the country where the physician is practicing and has an unrestricted license to practice medicine in that country; and
 - (b) Any prior license to practice medicine in the United States, its territories, or Canada has not been revoked or suspended, voluntarily surrendered, or allowed to expire to avoid disciplinary action(s).
2. Be of good moral and ethical character.
 3. For physicians with hospital staff membership: If a physician has unsupervised hospital privileges, those privileges must be unrestricted in each hospital in which patient care had been conducted during the past 12 months. Physicians who must have their practice monitored in Focused Professional Practice Evaluation (FPPE) identified by Ongoing Professional Practice Evaluations (OPPE) processes will be reviewed by ABOG to determine if the required monitoring or proctoring represents restrictions to clinical practice.
 4. If a physician has resigned from a hospital staff or other healthcare organization, including all membership organizations (e.g., ACOG), while under investigation for ethical, moral, professional, or other alleged misbehavior or substandard patient care, a letter from that hospital or other organization stating that they are no longer pursuing the investigation of the physician must accompany the MOC application. The application will not be approved until and unless such documentation is received from the healthcare organization. If the information is not received by November 15, 2017, regardless of the reason for non-receipt, the physician will not participate in the MOC process and will lose Board certification on December 31, 2017.
 5. For clinically active physicians without medical staff membership: If a physician has no hospital practice or medical staff membership (outpatient care only) or is clinically inactive, an explanation must be submitted with the application. Another ABOG Diplomate in good standing, excluding a spouse or other family member, must attest in Year 1 of each MOC cycle that the applicant is of good moral and ethical character and has elected to have limited or no inpatient hospital practice.

6. For clinically inactive physicians: If a physician is not actively involved in the clinical practice of medicine but chooses to participate in the MOC process (e.g., Dean, hospital administrator, health plan administrator, researcher, or sabbatical), a letter of explanation must be submitted with the application. Another ABOG Diplomate in good standing, excluding a spouse or other family member, must attest in a letter that the applicant is of good moral and ethical character and that the applicant has elected not to have a clinical practice.

Such individuals will continue to be Board-certified physicians, but their certification status will indicate that they are not in clinical practice. If the physician returns to clinical practice, a letter must be sent to ABOG indicating that fact.

7. For physicians in international practice settings: In Year 1 of each 6-year MOC cycle, physicians practicing in a country other than the United States and its Territories or Canada must submit a letter with the application from a responsible senior official in the hospital or clinical setting where the applicant practices. The letter must attest that they have independent, unsupervised privileges for the practice of Obstetrics and Gynecology and that the Diplomate's practice of medicine meets all local standards.
8. ABOG requires documented evidence concerning the applicant's professional standing, moral and ethical character, and hospital privileges (if applicable). This evidence may be collected by ABOG confidentially from administrative officers of organizations and hospitals where the physician is known and practices, from state and local medical boards, from medical societies, and from other appropriate sources of information.
9. By agreeing with the Terms of the Application, the physician must also attest online that in the past 12 months there have been no:
 - a. Disciplinary or non-disciplinary actions (e.g., reprimand, warning, admonishment, restriction, condition, suspension, probation, surrender, denial of renewal, or revocation) on any medical license held in any state or province;
 - b. misdemeanor or felony indictment, plea, or conviction;
 - c. controlled substance, drug, or alcohol-related offenses; or
 - d. limitations, restrictions, denial of renewal, suspensions or loss of hospital privileges.

Diplomates who are unable to attest to these statements online may not be approved to participate in the MOC process.

10. Physicians who apply for MOC must also attest that they agree to adhere to all ABOG rules and policies.

Applicants Not Eligible to Participate in MOC

Physicians who fail to meet the MOC requirements are ineligible to participate in the MOC process and will lose their ABOG certification upon expiration. To reinstate ABOG certification, they must apply to regain certification through the Re-entry Process (See Expired Certificates). Documentation that the cause for the initial disapproval has been resolved, dismissed, or expired must be submitted with the application.

A physician not admitted to the MOC process may appeal the decision by writing to the ABOG Executive Director within 90 days of notification of the action that is being appealed. The letter must set forth in detail the specific grounds on which the appeal is based. If it is determined by the Executive Director that the complaint is not an appealable issue, the appellant shall be so notified by traceable mail within 30 working days. If the Executive Director determines that the appeal does involve an appealable issue the Appellant will be notified by traceable mail within 30 working days. The process for consideration of the appeal is outlined in the ABOG Policy for Appeals.

If the physician's certification expires during the appeal process, that physician will hold an expired certificate and must pass the re-entry examination to reinstate certification. If the appeal is successful, Diplomate status will be reinstated and the Diplomate must complete any incomplete yearly MOC assignments.

Description of MOC Parts I - IV

Part I: Professionalism and Professional Standing

A physician's professionalism and professional standing contributes to better patient care and improved medical practice by helping to assure the public that Diplomates exhibit professionalism in their medical practice. This includes:

1. Acting in patients' best interests;
2. behaving professionally with patients, families, and colleagues across health professions;
3. taking appropriate care of themselves; and
4. representing their Board certification and MOC status in a professional manner.

ABOG requires an active, full, and unrestricted license in each state in which a Diplomate is licensed as one measure of professionalism and professional standing. ABOG will query each state licensing board through the Federation of State Medical Boards (FSMB) for lists of physicians who hold active licenses. In addition, ABOG is informed through the American Board of Medical Specialties and other appropriate sources about medical board disciplinary and non-disciplinary actions that are taken against Diplomates' licenses to practice.

For clinically inactive or retired diplomates: Some states require physicians with active medical licenses to carry medical liability insurance. Diplomates who are clinically inactive and considering changing from full or active licenses to inactive, exempt, volunteer, retired, or other statuses must contact the MOC office to request the Credentials Committee's approval for such licenses. Expired inactive licenses will not be approved.

ABOG requires unrestricted privileges in Obstetrics and Gynecology currently and during the past 12 months at each institution, facility, or hospital where a Diplomate practices as another measure of professionalism and professional standing.

Diplomates must submit a written explanation of any of the following circumstances that occurred since the last MOC application to ABOG:

1. Any disciplinary or non-disciplinary action taken by a state medical board, including reprimands, restrictions, conditions, suspensions, probations, surrenders, or revocations;
2. any hospital privileges restrictions, denials of renewal, or revocation;
3. any disciplinary actions taken by a hospital, institution, or other government agency; and
4. any evidence of mental or physical impairment, including any monitoring by a

state physician health program (PHP).

ABOG will review the material to determine whether the physician will be allowed to enter the MOC process. In most cases, ABOG will require that the applicant clear any and all restrictions and/or conditions before participation in the MOC process will be allowed.

Each physician must present evidence of good moral and ethical character and an untarnished professional reputation. The method of demonstrating professionalism and professional standing is different for practice settings.

For physicians with hospital staff membership: For those with a hospital practice, if requested by ABOG, a release-of-information form must be signed by the Diplomate. This allows ABOG to make confidential inquiries to any hospital; other medical facility; other healthcare organization (including membership organizations); physicians, nurses, trainees; and patients, as needed, to document that the physician fulfills all moral and ethical requirements.

For clinically active physicians without medical staff membership: If the physician has only an office practice, an attestation form must be completed by an ABOG Diplomate in good standing, excluding a spouse or family member in Year 1 of each 6-year MOC cycle.

For clinically inactive physicians: If the physician is clinically inactive or retired, an attestation form must be completed by an ABOG Diplomate in good standing, excluding a spouse or family member, in Year 1 of each 6-year MOC cycle.

For physicians in international practice settings: Physicians practicing in a country other than the United States and its Territories or Canada must submit a letter with the application from a responsible senior official in the hospital or clinical setting where the applicant practices. The letter must attest that they have independent, unsupervised privileges for the practice of Obstetrics and Gynecology and that the Diplomate's practice of medicine meets all local standards. The letter must be submitted in Year 1 of each 6-year MOC cycle.

If the applicant has had a license restricted, suspended, placed on probation, surrendered or revoked by any licensing board or has had any negative action taken by a hospital, medical facility, or healthcare organization, that physician will not be allowed to participate in the MOC process until all such restrictions are removed. Conditions placed on medical licenses or hospital privileges are considered to be restrictions of practice.

Falsification of data submitted to ABOG or evidence of other egregious ethical, moral, or professional misbehavior may result in deferral of a physician's application to MOC for at least 3 years. Such physicians will lose certification during this deferral period and must apply for re-entry to reinstate Board certification.

It is each Diplomate's responsibility to inform ABOG of any and all actions against a medical license, hospital or other privileges, and credentials, including having their practice monitored.

Physicians with medical licenses on probation for a specified length of time may request or be assigned to participate in the MOC process in a probationary certification status if the reason for probation is not associated with a criminal conviction or plea. Each request or situation will be reviewed by the appropriate ABOG committee. The decision of the committee is final and cannot be appealed. Physicians requiring more information about the probationary certification status should contact the ABOG MOC office.

Part II: Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment

Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment contribute to better patient care by requiring ongoing participation in high-quality learning and self-assessment activities relevant to Obstetrics and Gynecology and its subspecialties.

ABOG delivers 3 reading assignments to Diplomates' ABOG Personal Pages, usually during the second weeks of January, May, and August, though some articles may appear at other times during the year. Each reading assignment will contain the titles of at least 18 articles: 5 in Obstetrics, 5 in Gynecology, 5 in Office Practice & Women's Health, and 3 in Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology. Articles in areas such as, but not limited to, patient safety, communication, professionalism, and ethics may also be included in some reading lists.

Each article will be accompanied by 4 questions. Three of the questions will deal with core content of article, and one question will cover detailed information in the article. Some of the questions may assess the application of the conclusions of the article to patient care.

Diplomates are responsible for obtaining the copies of the articles, reading them, and answering the questions accompanying the articles. Diplomates must attest that they personally read the articles and answered the questions. *Obstetrics & Gynecology* has added a feature that will help Diplomates access these articles, many at no cost. Articles published in the *American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology* are made available without charge for 18 months after publication date. ABOG is not allowed to supply copies of the actual articles due to U.S. copyright laws.

In order to complete the annual Lifelong Learning assignment in MOC Years 1, 2, 4, 5, and 6, the Diplomate must read a total of 30 articles and answer all 4 questions pertaining to each article. The Diplomate should choose the 30 articles that are most appropriate to their practice.

A total of 120 questions must be answered and submitted online and at least 80% must be correct within 2 attempts per question to meet the MOC requirement. This assignment must be completed no later than December 15, 2017 to avoid having an incomplete assignment. If either fewer than 120 questions are submitted or less than 80% are correct, the assignment will be incomplete. If a Diplomate's first answer to a question is incorrect, the Diplomate may enter a second answer for the question. However, starting this year, the Diplomates only have one opportunity to re-enter incorrect answers. To reiterate, Diplomates will have up to two opportunities to submit their answers. The first submission contributes to the final scoring for Pilot Program eligibility. A second (and final) submission of questions originally submitted incorrectly will contribute to the LLSA requirement threshold.

EXAMPLES:

- 1. In January, the Diplomate reads 5 articles in Obstetrics and 5 in Gynecology and submits 40 questions. The Diplomate does the same in May and August for a total of 30 articles and 120 questions. If 80% of the answers are correct, the assignment is complete.*
- 2. The Diplomate reads 15 articles in January and May and submits 120 questions. If 80% are correct, the assignment is complete. The August articles will be delivered, but it is not necessary to submit answers to those questions.*
- 3. The Diplomate reads 30 articles, but only submits 116 questions. The assignment is not complete until a minimum of 120 questions has been submitted.*

After the 30-article reading assignment has been completed successfully, the Diplomate will receive 25 Category 1 CME credit hours from the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG). Diplomates who are not ACOG members will be charged a fee of \$390 each year to cover the cost of administration of the CME credit (for MOC Parts II and IV).

At the time of application, or after completion of the initial 25 CME hours, physicians can purchase an additional 10 CME credit hours for an additional \$60 fee, reading 15 more articles and answering 60 more questions. At least 80% of the questions must be correct and submitted by the deadline of December 15, 2017, to receive the additional CME (See MOC Deadlines & Fees). Diplomates should be aware that completing the additional articles will likely entail additional fees for the diplomate to access some of the articles from the journals. Answering extra CME article questions do not count to Pilot Program eligibility scores or the 80% threshold to meet the LLSA MOC requirement.

Some of the listed articles have been approved by the American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine (AIUM) or the American Association of Gynecologic Laparoscopists (AAGL) for credit toward their continuing education requirements. Those who would like to receive such credit should contact AIUM or AAGL for more details.

2017 MOC Lifelong Learning & Self-Assessment Enhancements

30 Article Limit

Beginning in 2017, Specialists will have access to all the articles in Obstetrics, Gynecology, Office Practice, Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology and the four subspecialties. Diplomates must choose 30 articles to meet the MOC requirement, and will be assigned 4 questions per article. Diplomates may access any articles to read at their convenience; however, once they choose to answer an article's questions, that article will count towards their MOC Lifelong Learning requirement.

Once questions to required 30 articles have been answered, Diplomates will not be able to access any more questions, unless additional CME credits are purchased. They may open access to as many MOC articles as they wish to read for further professional development; however, access to questions will be limited to the first 30 articles and 120 questions.

Answer Submission Limits and Feedback

In 2017, Diplomates will be able to see which questions they answered incorrectly after their first submit answers. They will have one additional opportunity to answer incorrect questions for their final submission of answers. Diplomates will no longer have an unlimited number of attempts to answer the questions correctly. Each question will allow up to two attempts to answer the question correctly. Questions not answered correctly after second attempts are considered incorrect in meeting the annual MOC requirement of 80% correct.

If Diplomates get all the questions correct on the first submission, they will see all four questions with the correct answers displayed. If all the questions are not correct on the first submission, there will be feedback after the second submission displaying the four questions with correct and incorrect answers displayed. Diplomate answers will count to meet the annual MOC requirements (80% correct threshold) as follows:

1. 1st submission with all correct: No second submission. 4 of 4 answers correct applied to annual MOC requirement total.
2. 1st submission with 0-3 correct: Incorrect answers displayed. Second submission of 1-4 answers. Final number of correct answers applied to annual MOC requirement total.

If Diplomates are participating in the MOC Pilot Program, the first-submission answers will still count towards the MOC Year 1-5 running average. Those Diplomates in MOC Year 6 must maintain an average of at least 86% correct through 2017 to maintain their exemption from the MOC Examination.

User Authentication

For enhanced security this year, user authentication will be initiated at random intervals to Diplomates within the Lifelong Learning section of MOC. The program will use personal questions from the ABOG database. If an authentication question appears, Diplomates will need to answer it before submitting answers about the Lifelong Learning articles.

Authentication questions will have a 30-second allotted response time. If the first question is answered incorrectly or time runs out, a second question will be given for another opportunity to answer. If the second question is answered incorrectly, the answers to the questions about that article will be blocked; and neither the article nor the answers will count toward meeting the Diplomate's Lifelong Learning MOC requirement.

MOC Year 3

In Year 3 in the MOC Cycle, LLSA is different. This year, some of the LLSA requirement is replaced by a Patient Safety and Communication course.

The Diplomate must read 15 articles and submit 60 questions. Additionally, Diplomates must take the Patient Safety and Communication course available on the Diplomate's Personal Page. These questions count toward determining the Pilot Program eligibility and meeting the 80% correct MOC LLSA requirement.

The Safety and Communication course must be completed in Year 3 by December 15, 2017. This assignment includes a pretest and educational chapters. There is a set of questions at the end of each chapter. Eighty percent of the questions at the end of each chapter must be answered correctly before the next chapter will open. There are 60 questions in the Safety and Communication course. These questions do not count toward determining the Pilot Program eligibility or the 80% correct MOC LLSA requirement.

When the articles and course are completed, the Diplomate will be awarded 25 Category 1 CME credits by ACOG. No additional fee will be charged for the Safety and Communication course.

All three of the reading assignments will appear on the Diplomate's Personal Page, as many Diplomates have requested to access all of the articles for the year. However, it is only possible to select 15 articles in Year 3. While these may be from any of the article sets, Diplomates are strongly encouraged to choose from the January and May sets to allow sufficient time to complete the Patient Safety and Communication course.

Part III: Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment & Skills

Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment & Skills builds upon and links to the continuous learning and self-assessment requirements of MOC Part II. These standards contribute to better patient care by incorporating an external objective assessment to provide an assurance that there has been the necessary commitment to lifelong learning and to remain current in core content of Obstetrics and Gynecology.

Each Diplomate must pass a secure, computer-based examination in MOC Year 6. The test is administered at Pearson VUE testing centers throughout the United States and will be available most days except Sundays and holidays.

MOC Pilot Program

ABOG began a 2-year pilot program in 2016 that proposes to enhance and streamline the current MOC program. The pilot integrates the self-assessment and external assessment MOC requirements to allow diplomates to continuously demonstrate their knowledge of the specialty. The pilot will allow diplomates in Year 6 in 2017 to earn an exemption from the current MOC Examination if they reach a threshold of performance during the first five years of the self-assessment program.

The LLSA MOC requirement is focused on maintaining knowledge of new and important advancements in Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Women's Healthcare. The current MOC Examination offers diplomates an assessment in a modular format that is most relevant to their practice.

The pilot program maintains a rigorous and relevant continuous professional development process that is critical to providing high-quality patient care. The pilot puts additional emphasis on demonstration of knowledge throughout the entire MOC cycle. It allows those who demonstrate this achievement through study and self-assessment testing of LLSA to earn exemption from the added external assessment of the current MOC examination. ABOG believes that the pilot will help to ensure that Diplomates are maintaining a high level of current medical knowledge and are able to apply that information in their practices.

Pilot Program Eligibility

Diplomates' personal MOC dashboards display LLSA performance in real-time. ABOG will use a threshold of at least 86% correct on the initial answers submitted in LLSA-required activity from 2012 to 2016 as one of the eligibility criteria to be invited to participate in the pilot in 2017. Performance will be based on the total required LLSA responses in aggregate for the 5 years. In addition, diplomates in MOC Year 6 are not eligible to participate if they have:

1. A Probationary certification status;
2. any current state board disciplinary actions on their licenses, such as a revocation, suspension, probation, denial of renewal, or surrender; or

3. any felony criminal charges, convictions, or pleadings.

In 2017, only Diplomates in MOC Year 6 will be eligible to participate in the pilot. When they apply for MOC, they will be notified if they are eligible to participate in the pilot. Eligible diplomates must choose whether to take part in the pilot or to decline and take the MOC Examination.

If a diplomate declines to participate, they must pay the MOC Examination fee with their MOC fee (See below). They must take and pass the current MOC Examination in MOC Year 6.

If a diplomate chooses to participate, they will not pay any additional MOC Examination fee. They must meet all the 2017 Professionalism and Professional Standing requirements. They must maintain LLSA performance at least at the 86% threshold during the MOC Year 6 and have completed the Improvement in Practice (MOC Part IV) requirements for the cycle. If a Diplomate does not maintain the 86% threshold on MOC Year 6, they will be required to take the MOC Part III Exam.

If a diplomate is ineligible to participate, they must pay the MOC Examination fee with their MOC fee. They must take and pass the current MOC Examination in MOC Year 6 (See below).

Pilot Program Evaluation

The ABOG will study the pilot in 2016 and 2017, review the data, and make a decision about applying to the ABMS to permanently adopt the changes to its MOC program in 2018.

Diplomates Who Are Not in MOC Year 6 in 2017

Diplomates in MOC Years 1-5 in 2017 should be aware of the initial answer threshold used in the pilot program to try to ensure their eligibility to earn an exemption from the current MOC Examination in future years.

The ABOG may choose to use different eligibility criteria for exemption from the MOC Examination in the future. The eligibility criteria for 2018 will be determined by the results of the pilot program.

For Diplomates Taking the MOC Examination

When a Diplomate applies for MOC Year 6, they will be notified if they are eligible to participate in the pilot program. Those who do not qualify for or select participation must pass a secure, computer-based Examination by December 15, 2017. They will also be required to pay an additional fee of \$175 to cover the administrative costs of preparing the Examination plus the test center fee. This fee will be in addition to the \$265 fee for MOC Parts I, II, and IV.

When such a Diplomate's application has been approved (usually taking fewer than 4 weeks), information will be sent by email explaining the process to schedule a test at a Pearson VUE test center. Reservations at each test center are scheduled on a "first-come, first-served" basis. Physicians are encouraged to schedule their examinations as soon as possible after receiving the notice of approval.

If a physician does not pass the computer-based MOC Examination, it may be retaken up to 4 more times during the same year. The original test fee will cover the costs of all repeat Examinations. The last day a repeat Examination can be taken is December 15, 2017.

If a physician fails to pass the MOC Part III Examination by December 15, 2017, their certificate will expire. If they wish to regain certification, they must apply through the re-entry process to reinstate their Board certification.

In addition to passing the secure, computer-based MOC Examination, Diplomates in MOC Year 6 must also complete the Part I Professionalism and Professional Standing; Part II Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment; and Part IV Improvement in Medical Practice assignments.

A practice test is available on the ABOG website. The structure of the test can be found in this Bulletin in Appendix 2. The ABOG policy about MOC Examinations of diplomates with disabilities is in Appendix 3.

Part IV: Improvement in Medical Practice

Improvement in Medical Practice contributes to improved patient care through ongoing assessment and improvement in the quality of care in practices, hospitals, health systems, and/or community settings. This may include activities that result in improved patient or population health outcomes, improved access to health care, improved patient experience (including patient satisfaction), and increased value in the health care system.

There is now more flexibility in meeting this MOC standard. Diplomates may choose the activity most relevant to their own practice and practice setting. Diplomates must participate in one of the available Improvement in Medical Practice activities yearly in MOC Years 1-5. Options that are available include:

1. ABOG Improvement in Medical Practice Modules
2. Multi-specialty MOC Portfolio Approval Program
3. ABOG-approved Quality Improvement (QI) Efforts
4. ABOG-approved Simulation
5. Quality Improvement (QI) Publications

Improvement in Medical Practice Modules

ABOG Improvement in Medical Practice Modules can be accessed through the ABOG website (see below). Each Diplomate chooses a topic that is appropriate to their practice from a list of available modules.

There are two phases to each module. Phase 1 of the module typically involves an evidence-based review, review of up to ten of the Diplomate's patient records, and answering pertinent questions. Some topics involve policy review instead of patient records. Phase 2 of the module process is entitled Impact on Practice and occurs one month later. The Diplomate will receive an email from ABOG and must complete an Impact on Practice question(s) to complete the module. Three Category 1 CME credits will be awarded by ACOG for each module completed.

Diplomates choosing modules must open and complete Phase 1 of a module each year for the first five years in each 6-year cycle. Phase 2 will be available after one month. All modules must be completed before the end of MOC Year 6. Completion of duplicate modules is not allowed.

Diplomates will not be allowed to start any assignments in the next MOC year unless the previous year's required module has been Phase started. There is no charge for MOC Part IV IMP modules for ACOG Fellows. Those physicians who are not ACOG Fellows will be charged a CME administration fee of \$390 per year for MOC Parts II and IV.

Modules are accessed through the ABOG website. The Personal Page has a Part IV Improvement in Medical Practice section. The only information retained after the module has been completed is that the physician successfully completed the module. This information will be automatically submitted to ACOG.

Multi-specialty MOC Portfolio Approval Program

Many physicians already participate in quality improvement efforts in their local practice. The Multi-specialty MOC Portfolio Approval Program (Portfolio Program) is an alternative pathway for healthcare organizations that support physician involvement in quality improvement and MOC to allow their physicians' quality improvement efforts to be approved for ABOG MOC Part IV credit.

Most Portfolio Program QI activities are sponsored by the institution or hospital Quality Improvement departments. QI projects may be multi-disciplinary or specialty-specific in Obstetrics and Gynecology. The projects must meet Portfolio Program standards and be approved by ABOG through the program. Diplomates who meaningfully participate in the QI efforts will meet MOC requirements for a year. An individual project participation and MOC credit may extend for up to 2 MOC years. Longitudinal projects may be renewed for longer QI activities.

To find out more about the Portfolio Program, visit www.mocportfolioprogram.org.

ABOG-approved QI Efforts

The ABOG will consider structured QI projects in Obstetrics and Gynecology for MOC credit. These projects must demonstrate improvement in care and be based on accepted improvement science and methodology. Newly developed QI projects from organizations with a history of successful quality improvement projects are also eligible for approval.

How to apply for ABOG approval:

1. Submit a QI application to the MOC Division with information about the activity and the sponsor organization. The application can be accessed via the diplomate Personal Page.
2. ABOG staff will review the application. During the review period, applicants may be asked to clarify information about their activity. Please allow up to 4 weeks for review.

Quality Improvement efforts in Obstetrics and Gynecology that qualify for MOC credit must meet the following standards:

1. Have leadership and management at the project level capable of ensuring adherence to the participation criteria. This means that the project must track who is participating, their dates of participation, and their role with respect to the definition of meaningful participation.
2. Address care the physician can influence in one or more of the 6 Institute of Medicine quality dimensions (safety, effectiveness, timeliness, equity, efficiency, and/or patient-centeredness).
3. Have a specific, measurable, specialty-relevant, and time-appropriate aim for improvement.
4. Use appropriate, relevant, and evidence-based performance measures that include measurement related to patient care at the appropriate unit of analysis (physician, clinic, care team, etc.).
5. Include appropriate interventions to be tested for improvement.
6. Include appropriate prospective and repetitive data collection and reporting of performance data to support effective assessment of the impact of the interventions over 2 or more improvement cycles.
7. Represent an attempt at translation or implementation of an improvement into routine care or the dissemination or spread of an existing improvement into practice.
8. Possess sufficient and appropriate resources to support the successful conclusion of the activity without introducing a conflict of interest.

In order to earn MOC credit for participating in approved QI efforts, physicians must:

1. Attest that they have meaningfully participated in the approved QI effort;
2. have their attestation cosigned or reported to ABOG by the project leader; and
3. reflect on the QI effort.

Physician participation in an approved QI effort is considered meaningful when:

1. The QI effort is intended to provide clear benefit to the physician's patients and is directly related to the physician's clinical practice of Obstetrics and Gynecology.
2. The physician is actively involved in the QI effort, including, at a minimum, working with care team members to plan and implement interventions, interpreting performance data to assess the impact of the interventions, and making appropriate course corrections in the improvement effort.

3. The physician is able to personally reflect on the activity, describing the change that was performed in their practice and how it affected the way care is delivered.

Physicians can claim MOC credit each time they meet meaningful participation requirements as long as they are implementing new interventions.

ABOG-approved Simulation

ABOG recognizes simulation training as an innovative approach to assess a physician's technical, clinical, and teamwork skills in obstetrics, gynecology, and office practice. Diplomates may participate in CME that involves simulation activities provided that the CME is approved in advance by the MOC Division of ABOG. After reviewing the CME content and simulation activity, ABOG will approve CME that meets MOC standards (has relevant and meaningful simulation and self-assessment).

Simulation activity must provide advanced, hands-on, clinical education experiences for participants from a wide scope of practices. It may integrate task-trainers, low- and high-fidelity simulators, computer-based simulations, and actual medical devices to provide optimal learning opportunities.

To ensure high-quality learning experiences that meet the simulation requirements of MOC, ABOG has established standards and will approve activities and CME courses that meet those standards. The following core curricular components for simulation courses must be present:

- A minimum of six hours of total course instruction
- Active participation in realistic simulation procedures or scenarios
- Management of relevant patient-care scenarios with an emphasis on teamwork and communication, if appropriate
- Assessment of technical skills, if appropriate
- Feedback or post-scenario debriefing, if appropriate
- One instructor must be an ABOG Diplomate
- The instructor-to-student ratio must be no greater than 1:5

Proposed simulation activities or courses should be submitted in writing to the MOC Division by mail or email.

To receive MOC credit, the Diplomate must actively participate in the entire simulation course and complete a course evaluation. After the activity, the physician will receive email instructions to reflect on the simulation and to answer web-based questions about the impact on their practice. Diplomates may obtain MOC credit for participation in an approved simulation activity up to 3 years in each MOC cycle.

ABOG MOC credit is independent of CME credit. Some activities and courses may provide CME credit. Contact the site or sponsor for specific CME information about their

courses.

Quality Improvement Publications, Presentations, and Posters

ABOG awards MOC credit for authorship or co-authorship of published articles relating to QI activities in health care. To be considered for MOC credit, articles must:

1. Be published in a peer-reviewed journal.
2. Adhere to SQUIRE guidelines for published QI articles (<http://squire-statement.org>).
3. Be published during the Diplomate's current MOC cycle.
4. Be approved by ABOG.

ABOG also recognizes authorship and co-authorship of peer-reviewed oral presentations and posters presented at national scientific meetings that describe the implementation and outcomes of a QI project. The project's ultimate success will not affect the credit, but it should address a recognized gap in care, generally be prospective, and involve more than one QI cycle.

To be considered for MOC credit, abstracts or posters must include:

1. The specific aim of the QI project.
2. The process for improvement.
3. The progress toward or results of achieving the specific aim.
4. A discussion of whether the aim was achieved, factors that affected success, and next steps.
5. Be approved by ABOG.

To earn MOC credit:

1. Submit the publication, abstract, or poster to the MOC Division by mail or email.
2. Provide the date of the publication or presentation.
3. Staff will review and approve completed submissions. Diplomates may be asked to clarify information during the review process.
4. Please allow up to 4 weeks for the review and notification.

Clinical research is valuable but different from QI. Typically, the following will not earn MOC credit:

- Research publications, including comparative trials, before-and-after studies, and other studies intended to answer a clinical or scientific question.
- Descriptions of studies to assess whether an intervention is effective.

- Quality-measure development.
- Retrospective studies of administrative claims data.

DIPLOMATES IN NON-CLINICAL POSITIONS

Diplomates in non-clinical positions, (e.g., Deans, administrators, researchers, individuals on sabbaticals, etc.) may request to maintain certification by completion of MOC Parts I, II, III, and IV. ABOG must be notified of the Diplomate's status and approve any requests for exemption from Part IV requirements.

Diplomates with exemptions from Part IV requirements may be designated as ABOG-certified but currently not in the active practice of medicine. If the Diplomate returns to active clinical practice, ABOG may be petitioned to remove the designation.

DIPLOMATES WHO ARE TEMPORARILY CLINICALLY INACTIVE OR RETIRED FROM CLINICAL PRACTICE

Diplomates with non-time-limited certification

A Diplomate with a non-time-limited certificate who retires from active clinical practice must notify ABOG of this transition. The Diplomate will then be listed as an inactive Board-certified physician who will be designated as not required to meet MOC requirements.

An inactive, retired Diplomate may request to participate in MOC. Such physicians must pay the appropriate MOC fees and complete MOC Parts I, II, and III assignments each year, as appropriate for a 6-year MOC cycle. Such Diplomates will be designated as participating in MOC. In MOC Year 6, these Diplomates will be required to pass the Part III MOC Examination or may be eligible to participate in the MOC Pilot Program.

Inactive, retired physicians who only wish to participate in MOC Part II to gain CME credit hours must contact ABOG for approval. Participation in Part II alone will not meet the criteria for designation as meeting MOC requirements.

Diplomates with time-limited certification

A Diplomate who is clinically inactive temporarily or takes leave from their practice for medical, family, or personal reasons may request to participate in MOC without hospital privileges or an outpatient practice. Such physicians must pay the appropriate MOC fees, request approval for an exemption from MOC Part IV, and complete MOC Parts I, II, and III assignments each year. These Diplomates must have an active medical license to practice in at least one state. They will be participating in MOC. Failure to complete the yearly MOC requirements during the temporary inactivity will result in expiration of certification. When these Diplomates re-enter clinical practice,

they must notify ABOG, meet the MOC eligibility requirements, and resume participation in MOC Part IV.

A Diplomate with a time-limited certificate who retires from clinical practice must notify ABOG of this transition. The Diplomate will then be listed as an inactive, retired physician. Such physicians will be designated as not required to participate in MOC. Failure to notify ABOG at retirement and/or failure to continue the MOC process will result in expiration of certification.

All inactive physicians who re-enter practice must notify ABOG of that transition. Inactive physicians with prior time-limited certification who have not participated in MOC will be required to regain certification through the re-entry process. That physician will then be eligible to re-enter the process in MOC Year 1.

A retired Diplomate may request to participate in MOC. Such physicians must pay the appropriate MOC fees and complete MOC Parts I, II, and III assignments each year as appropriate for a 6-year MOC cycle. These Diplomates must have an active medical license to practice in at least one state. Such Diplomates will be designated as participating in MOC. The first year of participation in voluntary MOC will be designated as MOC Year 1. In MOC Year 6, Diplomates in MOC will be required to pass the Part III MOC Examination.

Inactive, retired physicians who wish to participate in Part II to gain CME credit hours must contact ABOG for approval. Participation in Part II alone will not meet the criteria for designation as meeting MOC requirements.

MOC DEADLINES AND FEES

MOC Deadlines

November 15, 2017: Deadline for applications to be submitted.

December 15, 2017: Deadline for assignments to be completed.

MOC Fees: Years 1-5 and 6 not taking MOC Examination

ACOG Fellows and Junior Fellows (25 CME credits for Part II) \$265

Non-ACOG Fellows (25 CME credits for Part II) \$265 + \$390 = \$655

MOC Fees: Year 6 taking MOC Examination

ACOG Fellows and Junior Fellows (25 CME credits for Part II) \$265 + \$175 = \$440

Non-ACOG Fellows (25 CME credits for Part II) \$265 + \$390 + \$175 = \$830

Additional CME credit hours Years 1-6

Ten additional CME credit hours may be obtained for an additional \$60 fee each year. Information about this extra CME is available on each Diplomate's ABOG Personal Page.

Fees for MOC have been computed to cover the administrative expenses associated with the process and cannot be refunded or credited to a future year. Fees are quoted in U.S. dollars and must be paid by credit card through the ABOG website (www.abog.org).

Access to the MOC assignments will not be allowed until the MOC application is approved and payment is received.

FAILURE TO COMPLETE MOC PROCESS AND LOSS OF BOARD CERTIFICATION

A Diplomate who fails to enter into MOC or to successfully complete all of the required assignments in any given MOC year will lose their Diplomate status. That is, they will no longer be Board-certified.

***Example:** A Diplomate was required to be enrolled in the MOC Year 1 process in 2016 to maintain certification. An application was completed and the fee paid, but the physician did not complete the Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment assignment by the deadline. That physician will no longer be Board-certified as of January 1, 2017.*

Diplomate status may be regained by completing the re-entry process described below. However, during the interval between January 1 and the completion of the re-entry process, the physician is not Board-certified and may not advertise or assert Diplomate status.

Re-Entry Process / Re-Establishment of Diplomate status

A physician who loses Diplomate status by failure to complete the MOC process in any year must apply for, take and pass a secure, computer-based re-entry examination, unless their certificate has been expired for 6 or more years. The physician is also required to complete their MOC assignments the same year that certification is regained. There will be a combined fee for the re-entry process that includes the examination and MOC.

A physician holding a certificate that has been expired for 6 or more years must complete the Basic Qualifying and Basic Certifying Examinations to re-establish their Diplomate status. See the section on Expired Certificates for further details.

Expired Certificates

The following section applies to previously-certified physicians who have lost ABOG certification due to lack of participation in or failure to complete the MOC process. Such physicians are no longer Diplomates of ABOG and may not advertise or otherwise designate that they are ABOG certified. Any designation or advertisement of expired ABOG certification must accurately communicate the dates that the certification commenced and ended.

Certification Expired Fewer than 6 Years

Physicians seeking to regain certification must pass a secure re-entry computer-based examination and then complete the MOC Year 1 assignments in the year. Re-entry

examinations will be given January 9th through June 30th, 2017. All examinations will be administered at Pearson VUE testing centers throughout the United States. Candidates may take the re-entry examination up to 3 times in a year to pass the examination. There is no additional charge for the additional examinations.

A. Application Process

Applications for the re-entry examination will be available at www.abog.org beginning in January, 2017, but the physician must call the ABOG MOC Division for access to the online application. The final date to apply for the examination is June 16, 2017. No application will be accepted after this date. A non-refundable combined examination and MOC fee of \$765 must be paid at the time of application. No application will be processed without payment of the application fee and submission of all required documents.

B. Testing Sites

Each applicant will be sent an email after their application has been approved and the appropriate fee has been paid. The email will be sent to the email address provided as part of the application process.

After the email is received, the candidate should contact Pearson VUE to obtain a reservation for the examination. Instructions for contacting the testing company will be included in the email. Reservations at the testing centers are limited and are assigned on a first-come, first-served basis. Thus, there is no guarantee that a specific city site will be available. Applicants are encouraged to complete their application process as soon as possible.

C. Re-Entry Certification Limits

Candidates who successfully pass the re-entry examination in 2017 will have their Diplomate status reinstated for the remainder of 2017 provided that the Diplomate enters the MOC process in 2017 and completes the assignments. Diplomate status will be renewed annually provided that the MOC process is completed successfully each year.

Certification Expired for 6 or More Years

Diplomates who hold a certificate that has been expired for 6 or more years are not eligible to apply for the re-entry examination. They may re-establish Diplomate status only by taking and passing the Basic Qualifying and Basic Certifying Examinations.

MOC for Physicians with Non-time-limited Basic ABOG Certification

GENERAL INFORMATION

Physicians who achieved basic certification by ABOG prior to 1986 hold certificates that are not time-limited. Their certificates do not expire. However, those physicians may elect to participate in some or all of the parts of the MOC process. Such participation does not change their certification status in any manner. The duration of their certification remains unlimited.

Non-time-limited MOC

Diplomates holding non-time-limited basic certificates who wish to participate in MOC must contact the ABOG MOC office for access. They may participate in MOC Parts I, II, III, and IV.

The Diplomate must submit the appropriate additional materials and pay the application fees. Please read the sections describing the application process in this Bulletin for those with time-limited certificates. The instructions for application and the fees are identical to those described for Diplomates with time-limited certification.

To be designated as meeting MOC requirements, Diplomates must participate in all parts of MOC applicable to their practice. In most cases this will require participation in Parts I, II, III, and IV. In MOC Year 6, Diplomates in MOC will be required to pass the Part III MOC examination. Diplomates with non-time-limited certification are eligible to participate in the MOC Pilot Program.

Diplomates with non-time-limited certification who prefer to only participate in Part II to gain CME credit hours must contact ABOG for approval. Participation in Part II alone will not meet the criteria to be designated as participating in MOC.

Appendix 1: Outline of Yearly MOC Assignments for 2017

Determine your MOC Cycle (1 or 2) and Year (1-6) for 2017 on your ABOG Personal Page and complete the appropriate assignments for that year.

MOC Year 1

Apply at www.abog.org; pay fees by November 15, 2017; and complete requirements by December 15, 2017.

- Part I: Professionalism & Professional Standing: If requested, submit medical license(s) and outpatient practice attestation.
- Part II: Lifelong Learning & Self-Assessment: Read 30 articles and answer 120 questions.
- Part III: Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment & Skills: Not required.
- Part IV: Improvement in Medical Practice: Open and complete at least Phase 1 of one MOC module or select another QI or simulation activity option.

MOC Year 2

Apply at www.abog.org; pay fees by November 15, 2017; and complete requirements by December 15, 2017.

- Part I: Professionalism & Professional Standing: If requested, submit medical license(s) and outpatient practice attestation.
- Part II: Lifelong Learning & Self-Assessment: Read 30 articles and answer 120 questions.
- Part III: Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment & Skills: Not required.
- Part IV: Improvement in Medical Practice: Complete Phase 2 of module started in Year 1, if unfinished. Open and complete at least Phase 1 of a second MOC module or select another QI or simulation activity option.

MOC Year 3

Apply at www.abog.org; pay fees by November 15, 2017; and complete requirements by December 15, 2017.

- Part I: Professionalism & Professional Standing: If requested, submit medical license(s) and outpatient practice attestation.
- Part II: Lifelong Learning & Self-Assessment: Read 15 articles and answer 60 questions. Complete Patient Safety and Communication Course.
- Part III: Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment & Skills: Not required.
- Part IV: Improvement in Medical Practice: Complete Phase 2 of Year 2 module, if unfinished. Open and complete at least Phase 1 of a third MOC

module or select another QI or simulation activity option.

MOC Year 4

Apply at www.abog.org; pay fees by November 15, 2017; and complete requirements by December 15, 2017.

The assignments are the same as MOC Year 2. In Part IV, complete Phase 2 of module opened in Year 3, if unfinished, and open and complete at least Phase 1 of a fourth MOC module or select another QI or simulation activity option.

MOC Year 5

Apply at www.abog.org; pay fees by November 15, 2017; and complete requirements by December 15, 2017.

The assignments are the same as MOC Year 2. In Part IV, complete Phase 2 of module opened in Year 4, if unfinished, and open and complete at least Phase 1 of a fifth MOC module or select another QI or simulation activity option.

MOC Year 6

Apply at www.abog.org; pay fees by November 15, 2017; and complete requirements by December 15, 2017.

- Part I: Professionalism & Professional Standing: If requested, submit medical license(s) and outpatient practice attestation.
- Part II: Lifelong Learning & Self-Assessment: Read 30 articles and answer 120 questions.
- Part III: Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment & Skills: If eligible for pilot, choose to participate in pilot program or pass the computer-based MOC Examination. If ineligible for pilot, pass the computer-based Examination.
- Part IV: Improvement in Medical Practice: Complete Phase 2 of module started in Year 5, if unfinished. No other QI or simulation activity required.

Appendix 2: MOC Part III Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment & Skills for Diplomates with Basic Certification

A. Examination Content and Grading

1. The examination is a secure, computer-based examination. It consists of two 50-question selectives chosen by the Diplomate. (See below.) The examination will last 105 minutes and will be administered at Pearson VUE testing centers throughout the United States.
2. The questions will be multiple-choice, one-best-answer type and will be based on common clinical problems.
3. A Diplomate must answer a minimum of 75 of the 100 questions (75%) correctly to pass the MOC test.
4. In most cases, Diplomates will receive their test result within 72 hours of completion of the test. In addition to the total score, Diplomates will receive comments concerning their performance on subcategories of the test.

Example: *Congratulations, you have successfully passed the MOC Examination with a total score of 87.*

You may wish to review additional material in the following subjects as you failed to answer 75% of the questions in that area correctly:

*Intrapartum Care
General Office Practice and Women's Health*

5. ABOG cannot provide a copy of the questions on the test that were answered incorrectly.
6. Each examination is graded independently of any prior examinations. Answers or scores on prior examinations cannot be applied to or graded as part of a repeat examination.

B. Test Selectives

Each Diplomate must choose 2 selectives at the time of application. The list of choices is shown below. A Diplomate may choose the same topic from each list.

Selective A (50 questions)

1. Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Office Practice & Women's Health
2. Obstetrics only
3. Gynecology only
4. Office Practice and Women's Health only

Selective B (50 questions)

1. Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Office Practice & Women's Health
2. Obstetrics only
3. Gynecology only
4. Office Practice and Women's Health only

Examples:

1. *A Diplomate practices the full spectrum of Ob Gyn and chooses selectives A1 and B1.*
2. *A Diplomate practices the full spectrum of Ob Gyn, but has a large OB practice. Selectives A1 and B2 are chosen.*
3. *A Diplomate practices as a Laborist. Selectives A2 and B2 are chosen.*

C. MOC Examination Blueprint

The following is the breakdown of the approximate proportion of questions for each of the 50-question selectives offered in the 2017 MOC Examination.

Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Office Practice & Women's Health (Selective A1 and B1)

Obstetrics: 30%

- Antenatal Care
- Intrapartum Care
- Postpartum Care
- Miscellaneous (genetics, preconception, etc.)

Gynecology: 30%

- Diagnosis and Preoperative Evaluation
- Surgical Decision Making
- Surgical Technique
- Postoperative Care and Complications
- Miscellaneous (neoplasia, emergency care, etc.)

Office Practice and Women's Health: 30%

- Age-appropriate Routine Care
- Medical Problems
- Gynecologic-specific Disorders
- Office Procedures
- Miscellaneous (psychological problems, domestic violence, etc.)

Obstetrics Only (Selective A2 and B2)

Preconception/Antenatal Care
Intrapartum Care
Postpartum Care
Miscellaneous (genetics, preconception, etc.)

Gynecology Only (Selective A3 and B3)

Diagnosis and Preoperative Evaluation
Surgical Decision Making
Surgical Technique
Postoperative Care and Complications
Miscellaneous (neoplasia, emergency care, etc.)

Office Practice and Women's Health (Selective A4 and B4)

Age-appropriate Routine Care
Medical Problems
Gynecologic-specific Disorders
Office Procedures
Miscellaneous (psychological problems, domestic violence, etc.)

D. Fees

The fee for the secure, computer-based examination is \$175. It was determined based on the costs associated with test preparation and the use of the testing centers. The fee must be paid at the time of MOC application.

If the examination is not passed, the physician may retake the examination up to 4 more times before December 15, 2017. There will be no additional charge each time the examination is taken in the same year.

E. Practice Test

ABOG has posted a practice test at www.abog.org. The questions on the practice test are representative of the type of questions that will be asked on the actual Examination but are not meant to be interpreted as the actual questions that will be on the Examination.

F. Study Material

There is no single source which will serve as the basis for all questions on the Examination. Diplomates are advised to be familiar with the material in the ACOG *Compendium of Selected Publications* and in general textbooks in Obstetrics and Gynecology.

Appendix 3: Diplomate Disability: MOC Part III Examination

ABOG shall not exclude any Diplomate from the MOC Part III Examination solely because of a disability if ABOG is provided with notice of the disability in time to permit ABOG to make such adjustments in the examination as are reasonably necessary to accommodate the disability. The physician must provide sufficient documentation to permit ABOG to verify the existence, nature, and extent of the disability no fewer than 90 days prior to the date of the Examination. The documentation must specify the requirements or accommodations deemed necessary to overcome or compensate for the disability. In addition, the Diplomate must supply any additional information ABOG may subsequently request.

If any of the requirements cannot reasonably be provided, ABOG will notify the Diplomate and will indicate those alternative accommodations that it deems appropriate in consideration of the disability claimed and documented and the integrity of the Examination.

If the Diplomate fails to notify ABOG of a disability 90 days before the examination and fails to achieve a passing grade, that candidate may not appeal the results of the Examination; however, the Diplomate shall be entitled to take the next available Examination.

If a Diplomate claims that their MOC Part III Examination results were adversely affected by illness, injury, or other temporary physical impairment at the time of the Examination, that Diplomate may not appeal the results of the examination. However, if the Diplomate provides sufficient evidence of such illness, injury, or impairment, they shall be entitled to reschedule and repeat the examination during the same MOC year without another examination fee.